## The Contributors to this Issue

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RALPH V. L. HARTLEY, A.B., Utah, 1909; B.A., Oxford, 1912; B.Sc., 1913; instructor in physics, Nevada, 1909–10; Engineering Department, Western Electric Company, 1913—. For some time Mr. Hartley has been closely connected with the development of carrier current, telephone repeater, and telegraph systems.

THORNTON C. FRY, A.B., Findlay, 1912; A.M., University of Wisconsin, 1913; Ph.D., 1920; instructor of mathematics, Wisconsin, 1912–16; Engineering Department, Western Electric Company, 1916—. Mr. Fry has written several papers on the theory of electric circuits and other subjects allied to telephony.

John R. Carson, B.S., Princeton, 1907; E.E., 1909; M.S., 1912; Research Department, Westinghouse Electric and Manufacturing Company; 1910–12; instructor of physics and electrical engineering, Princeton, 1912–14; American Telephone and Telegraph Company, Engineering Department, 1914–15; Patent Department, 1916–17; Engineering Department, 1918; Department of Development and Research, 1919—. Mr. Carson's work has been along theoretical lines and he has published several papers on theory of electric circuits and electric wave propagation.

R. L. Wegel, A.B., Ripon College, 1910; assistant in physics, University of Wisconsin, 1910–12; physicist with T. A. Edison, 1912–13; Engineering Department of Western Electric Company, 1914—. Mr. Wegel has been closely associated with the development of telephone transmitters and receivers, and has made important contributions to the theory of receivers.

EDWARD C. MOLINA, Engineering Department of the American Telephone and Telegraph Company, 1901–19, as engineering assistant; transferred to the Circuits Design Department to work on machine switching systems, 1905; Department of Development and Research, 1919—. Mr. Molina has been closely associated with the application of the mathematical theory of probabilities to trunking problems and has taken out several important patents relating to machine switching.

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LLOYD ESPENSCHIED, Pratt Institute, 1909; United Wireless Telegraph Company as radio operator, summers, 1907–08; Telefunken Wireless Telegraph Company of America assistant engineer, 1909–10; American Telephone and Telegraph Company, Engineering Department and Department of Development and Research, 1910—. Took part in long distance radio telephone experiments from Washington to Hawaii and Paris, 1915; since then his work has been connected with the development of radio and carrier systems.

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