## **Contributors to This Issue**

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Nicholas Knapp, Jr., B.S.E.E., College of the City of New York, 1929; Bell Laboratories, 1929–1973. Mr. Knapp was engaged largely in physical developments. His early work was on toll switching systems, switchboards, toll ticket distributing systems, and radio. During World War II he worked on land-based, shipboard, and airborne radar equipment. Subsequently, he was engaged in coaxial and military carrier systems and on data sets and data systems.

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L. A. Spindel, B.S.E.E., 1967, Lehigh University; M.S.E.E., 1969, Rutgers University; Bell Laboratories, 1967—. Mr. Spindel has worked on the systems engineering aspects of various data communications services, including analog data transmission and network planning for the Digital Data System. He is presently supervisor of an analytical support group for marketing and economic analyses of new data services. Member, IEEE, Phi Beta Kappa, Tau Beta Pi, Eta Kappa Nu, Omicron Delta Kappa.

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