

Contributors to This Issue

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John C. Baumhauer, Jr., B.S. in M.E., 1968, Drexel University; M.S., 1970, and Ph.D., 1973, in Mechanics, Rensselaer Polytechnic Institute; Bell Laboratories, 1973—. Mr. Baumhauer has been engaged in the development and design of electroacoustic telephone transducers. Initially, he did analytical work in the development of an electret transmitter. Later, he had engineering responsibility for granular carbon microphones. He has taught an in-hours course on the operational principles and modeling of electroacoustic devices. More recently, he has completed the design of a piezoelectric ceramic sounder unit, and has been involved with electrodynamic loudspeakers and piezoelectric polymer transducers. Member, Acoustical Society of America, Sigma Xi, Pi Tau Sigma.

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F. S. Chen, B.S., 1951, National Taiwan University; M.S.E.E., 1955, Purdue University; Ph.D. 1959, The Ohio State University; Bell Laboratories, 1959—. Mr. Chen has worked in the development of ferrite devices, masers, and optical modulators, and is presently engaged in development of lightwave transmitter subsystem.

Aland K. Chin, B.A., 1972, Brandeis University; M.S., 1975, Cornell University; Ph.D., 1977, Cornell University; Senior Research Engineer, Honeywell Electro-Optics Center, 1977-1978; Bell Laboratories, 1978—. Mr. Chin is involved in the design, processing, and characterization of light-emitting diodes for optical communication systems. Member, American Physical Society, American Association for the Advancement of Science, Phi Beta Kappa.

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Ben Gotz, B.E.E., 1966, The City College of New York; M.E.E., 1968, Ph.D., 1971, New York University; Bell Laboratories, 1966-1969,

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Michael A. Karr, B. S. (E.E.), 1974, Fairleigh-Dickinson University; Bell Laboratories, 1962—. Mr. Karr was involved in ruby and Q-switched Nd:YAG laser development and nonlinear optics. More recently in the field of fiber optics, he was concerned with package design for the Atlanta fiber system experiment. His current work is in the development of fiber optic devices.

Vassilis G. Keramidas, Ph.D. (Solid State Science), 1973, Materials Research Laboratory, Pennsylvania State University; Bell Laboratories, 1973—. Mr. Keramidas has worked on III-V LEDs for displays and optoelectronics, and on ohmic contacts to III-V compound semiconductors. He is currently involved in the crystal growth and characterization of $\text{Ga}_{1-x}\text{Al}_x\text{As}$ and $\text{Ga}_x\text{In}_{1-x}\text{As}_y\text{P}_{1-y}$ LEDs for lightwave communications. Member, Electrochemical Society, American Association for the Advancement of Science, and American Association for Crystal Growth.

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Paul W. Shumate, Jr., B.S. (physics), 1963, College of William and Mary; Ph.D. (physics), 1968, University of Virginia; Bell Laboratories, 1969—. Mr. Shumate's first assignments at Bell Laboratories included research on the physical properties of magnetic bubble materials and magnetic bubble memory devices. He transferred to the Integrated Circuit Marketing and Applications Department in 1973, where he studied memory applications for integrated circuits. In 1975 he became Supervisor in the Lightwave Devices and Subsystems Department, where he directs the design and packaging of gallium-arsenide laser transmitters for use in future lightwave communications systems. Member, American Physical Society, Phi Beta Kappa, Sigma Xi, IEEE.

Raymond Steele, B.Sc. (E.E.), 1959, University of Durham, England; Ph.D., 1975, Loughborough University of Technology, England; Bell Laboratories, 1979—. Mr. Steele was a lecturer at the Royal Naval College, Greenwich, London from 1965 to 1968 when he became senior lecturer at Loughborough University of Technology. He has been engaged in source encoding of speech and picture signals and is the author of a book, *Delta Modulation Systems*. He was a consultant to the Acoustics Research Department at Bell Laboratories in the summers of 1975, 1977, and 1978, and is now a member of the Communications Methods Research Department.

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